organic compounds

2-(2,2-Dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-7-yloxy)-N-(o-tolyl)acetamide

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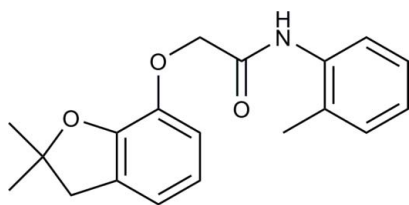Correspondence e-mail: axhu0731@yahoo.com.cn

In the title compound, $C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$, the dihedral angle between the mean planes of the two benzene rings is 38.13 (12)°. The furan ring adopts an envelope-like conformation with the C atom bonded to the dimethyl groups displaced by 0.356 (2) Å from the plane through the other four atoms. In the crystal, molecules are linked into inversion dimers by weak C—H···O intermolecular interactions.

Related literature

The title compound is a derivative of Carbofuran, a popular carbamate insecticide, see: Tomlin (1994). For related structures, see: Xu *et al.* (2005); Li *et al.* (2009). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).

Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$

$M_r = 311.37$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
$a = 9.0868$ (18) Å
$b = 8.9708$ (18) Å
$c = 20.230$ (4) Å
$\beta = 92.18$ (3)°
$V = 1647.9$ (6) Å^3

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$\mu = 0.09$ mm^{-1}
$T = 293$ K
$0.32 \times 0.28 \times 0.21$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
$T_{min} = 0.985$, $T_{max} = 0.991$

8246 measured reflections
2961 independent reflections
1649 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$R_{int} = 0.047$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$
$wR(F^2) = 0.130$
$S = 1.00$
2961 reflections

211 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.16$ e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.19$ e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
C12—H12A···O3^i	0.97	2.60	3.561 (3)	174

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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supplementary materials

2-(2,2-Dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-7-yloxy)-*N*-(*o*-tolyl)acetamide

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Comment

The title compound, (I), $C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$, is a derivative of the commercial compound Carbofuran (Tomlin, 1994), which is a popular carbamate insecticide. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the two aromatic rings is 38.13 (12)° (Fig. 1). The five-membered furan ring adopts an envelope-like conformation. All bond lengths (Allen *et al.* 1987) and angles are within normal ranges. The atom C1 deviates from the C1—C7/O1 plane with a distance of 0.356 (2) Å. Molecules are linked into dimers by weak C—H⋯O intermolecular interactions which helps stabilize crystal packing(Fig 2).

Experimental

0.10 mol of 2,2-dimethy-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-ol , 0.12 mol chloroacetic acid, 0.25 mol sodium hydrate and 70 ml distilled water were stirred and heated under reflux for 3 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled to 283.15 K and 15 ml concentrated hydrochloric acid was added to give 2-(2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yloxy)acetic acid as an amber solid of 21.91 g, yield 98.5%. Subsequently, 0.10 mol of dry 2-(2,2-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-7-yloxy)acetic acid, 0.25 mol thionyl chloride and 80 ml anhydrous was stirred and heated at 353.15 K for 6h. The excess thionyl chloride was then removed under reduced pressure. The residue was cooled to 273.15 K, after which 0.10 mol *o*-toluidine and 0.20 mol triethylamine was added dropwise. After stirring for an additional 3 h, the reaction mixture was washed with water (3× 40 ml), and the excess toluene removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by recrystallization from a saturated ethanol solution, giving the title compound as a colourless crystalline solid. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution at room temperature over a period of nine days. The identity of the title compound was confirmed by NMR and LC—MS spectroscopy.

Refinement

Methyl H atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C–H = 0.96 Å, and torsion angles were refined, with Uiso(H) = 1.5Ueq(C). Other H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions and refined as a riding model, with a N–H distance of 0.86 Å, C–H distances of 0.98Å (C3—H3), 0.93Å (aromatic H atoms) and 0.97Å (methylene H atoms). The constraint Uiso(H) = 1.2Ueq(carrier) was applied.
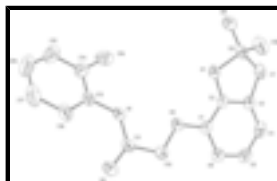
Figures

Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.
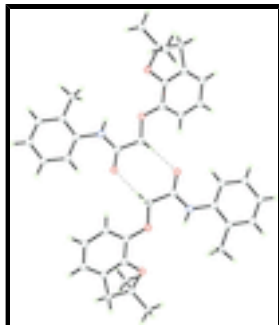
Fig. 2. A packing diagram for the title compound. H atoms bonded to C atoms have been omitted for clarity. Dashed lines indicate weak C—H···O intermolecular interactions forminng dimers.

2-(2,2-Dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-7-yloxy)-*N*- (*o*-tolyl)acetamide

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$	$F(000) = 664$
$M_r = 311.37$	$D_x = 1.255$ Mg m^{-3}
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Melting point: 363.75 K
Hall symbol: -P 2yn	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
$a = 9.0868$ (18) Å	Cell parameters from 3600 reflections
$b = 8.9708$ (18) Å	$\theta = 1.4–28°$
$c = 20.230$ (4) Å	$\mu = 0.09$ mm^{-1}
$\beta = 92.18$ (3)°	$T = 293$ K
$V = 1647.9$ (6) Å^3	Block, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.32 \times 0.28 \times 0.21$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer	2961 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	1649 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	$R_{int} = 0.047$
φ and ω scan	$\theta_{max} = 25.2°$, $\theta_{min} = 2.0°$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)	$h = -8 \rightarrow 10$
$T_{min} = 0.985$, $T_{max} = 0.991$	$k = -10 \rightarrow 9$
8246 measured reflections	$l = -19 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.130$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.00$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0561P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

2961 reflections		$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$		
211 parameters		$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.16$ e Å^{-3}		
0 restraints		$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.19$ e Å^{-3}		

Special details

Experimental. ^{1}H NMR in CDCl$_3$ (300 MHz), delta: 1.49(s,6H,2CH$_3$), 2.72(s,3H, ArCH$_3$), 3.06(s,2H,CH$_2$), 4.72 (s,2H, OCH$_2$), 6.76~7.99(m,7H,C$_6$H$_3$,C$_6$H$_4$), 8.53(s,1H, NH). MS: 312.2(M+1)

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2, convention-al R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{iso}*/U_{eq}$
C7	0.4155 (3)	0.3064 (3)	0.23529 (11)	0.0590 (7)
H7A	0.3140	0.2780	0.2254	0.071*
H7B	0.4243	0.3430	0.2804	0.071*
C1	0.6148 (2)	0.4224 (2)	0.09104 (10)	0.0478 (6)
C2	0.5545 (2)	0.3488 (2)	0.14345 (10)	0.0452 (6)
C3	0.4665 (2)	0.4205 (3)	0.18741 (10)	0.0508 (6)
C6	0.5867 (3)	0.5737 (3)	0.08464 (11)	0.0625 (7)
H6	0.6271	0.6269	0.0503	0.075*
C8	0.5210 (3)	0.1749 (2)	0.22464 (10)	0.0534 (6)
C5	0.4988 (3)	0.6465 (3)	0.12900 (12)	0.0697 (7)
H5	0.4804	0.7479	0.1239	0.084*
C4	0.4384 (3)	0.5705 (3)	0.18046 (12)	0.0661 (7)
H4	0.3795	0.6198	0.2101	0.079*
C10	0.6543 (3)	0.1807 (3)	0.27130 (12)	0.0741 (8)
H10A	0.7220	0.1034	0.2601	0.111*
H10B	0.6243	0.1664	0.3159	0.111*
H10C	0.7014	0.2759	0.2677	0.111*
C9	0.4475 (3)	0.0248 (3)	0.22421 (12)	0.0761 (8)
H9A	0.3673	0.0243	0.1919	0.114*
H9B	0.4107	0.0046	0.2672	0.114*
H9C	0.5177	−0.0505	0.2133	0.114*
O1	0.57451 (16)	0.20069 (15)	0.15680 (7)	0.0515 (4)
O2	0.69720 (17)	0.34027 (15)	0.04836 (7)	0.0554 (5)
N1	0.83327 (19)	0.16952 (19)	−0.03274 (8)	0.0500 (5)
H1	0.7740	0.1490	−0.0019	0.060*
C11	0.8592 (3)	0.3146 (3)	−0.04218 (11)	0.0540 (6)

O3	0.9383 (2)	0.36591 (19)	−0.08343 (9)	0.0889 (7)
C12	0.7796 (3)	0.4201 (2)	0.00151 (11)	0.0569 (6)
H12A	0.8503	0.4844	0.0246	0.068*
H12B	0.7138	0.4823	−0.0254	0.068*
C13	0.8900 (3)	0.0448 (2)	−0.06653 (10)	0.0499 (6)
C14	0.8094 (3)	−0.0865 (3)	−0.06628 (11)	0.0611 (7)
C17	1.0776 (4)	−0.0718 (4)	−0.12804 (13)	0.0943 (11)
H17	1.1673	−0.0671	−0.1486	0.113*
C19	0.6654 (3)	−0.0952 (3)	−0.03299 (13)	0.0822 (8)
H19A	0.6813	−0.0796	0.0137	0.123*
H19B	0.6224	−0.1918	−0.0405	0.123*
H19C	0.6001	−0.0199	−0.0508	0.123*
C15	0.8674 (4)	−0.2095 (3)	−0.09801 (14)	0.0891 (10)
H15	0.8155	−0.2989	−0.0985	0.107*
C16	0.9987 (5)	−0.2025 (4)	−0.12855 (15)	0.1031 (13)
H16	1.0347	−0.2863	−0.1497	0.124*
C18	1.0232 (3)	0.0530 (3)	−0.09684 (10)	0.0664 (7)
H18	1.0761	0.1417	−0.0963	0.080*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C7	0.0495 (15)	0.0799 (17)	0.0482 (14)	0.0056 (13)	0.0113 (11)	−0.0089 (12)
C1	0.0495 (14)	0.0487 (14)	0.0452 (13)	0.0017 (11)	0.0031 (11)	−0.0074 (10)
C2	0.0489 (14)	0.0448 (13)	0.0419 (13)	0.0012 (11)	0.0030 (11)	−0.0075 (10)
C3	0.0457 (14)	0.0594 (15)	0.0475 (14)	0.0022 (12)	0.0034 (11)	−0.0117 (11)
C6	0.0803 (19)	0.0517 (15)	0.0558 (15)	0.0002 (13)	0.0053 (14)	−0.0017 (11)
C8	0.0530 (15)	0.0674 (15)	0.0406 (13)	0.0041 (12)	0.0144 (11)	0.0004 (11)
C5	0.089 (2)	0.0528 (14)	0.0672 (17)	0.0128 (14)	0.0046 (15)	−0.0085 (13)
C4	0.0663 (18)	0.0676 (17)	0.0647 (17)	0.0142 (14)	0.0053 (14)	−0.0208 (13)
C10	0.0674 (18)	0.103 (2)	0.0522 (16)	0.0144 (15)	0.0057 (14)	0.0012 (14)
C9	0.090 (2)	0.0737 (18)	0.0664 (17)	−0.0086 (16)	0.0263 (15)	0.0080 (14)
O1	0.0605 (10)	0.0524 (9)	0.0426 (9)	0.0055 (8)	0.0167 (7)	−0.0009 (7)
O2	0.0686 (11)	0.0503 (9)	0.0489 (9)	0.0012 (8)	0.0242 (8)	0.0000 (7)
N1	0.0551 (12)	0.0523 (12)	0.0438 (11)	−0.0020 (9)	0.0175 (9)	0.0037 (8)
C11	0.0602 (16)	0.0583 (16)	0.0444 (14)	−0.0096 (12)	0.0129 (12)	0.0007 (11)
O3	0.1140 (16)	0.0713 (12)	0.0856 (13)	−0.0173 (11)	0.0584 (12)	0.0004 (9)
C12	0.0635 (16)	0.0550 (14)	0.0536 (14)	−0.0072 (12)	0.0190 (12)	−0.0003 (11)
C13	0.0599 (16)	0.0579 (15)	0.0319 (12)	0.0128 (12)	0.0023 (11)	0.0017 (10)
C14	0.0787 (19)	0.0548 (15)	0.0485 (14)	0.0045 (14)	−0.0137 (13)	−0.0024 (12)
C17	0.106 (3)	0.128 (3)	0.0505 (17)	0.059 (2)	0.0147 (17)	0.0032 (18)
C19	0.088 (2)	0.0724 (18)	0.085 (2)	−0.0193 (16)	−0.0079 (17)	0.0098 (15)
C15	0.134 (3)	0.0651 (19)	0.0653 (19)	0.020 (2)	−0.029 (2)	−0.0111 (15)
C16	0.149 (4)	0.100 (3)	0.058 (2)	0.063 (3)	−0.014 (2)	−0.0204 (19)
C18	0.0742 (18)	0.0837 (18)	0.0421 (14)	0.0215 (15)	0.0121 (13)	0.0088 (13)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C7—C3	1.495 (3)	C9—H9C	0.9600

C7—C8	1.540 (3)	O2—C12	1.423 (2)
C7—H7A	0.9700	N1—C11	1.337 (3)
C7—H7B	0.9700	N1—C13	1.418 (3)
C1—O2	1.378 (2)	N1—H1	0.8600
C1—C2	1.380 (3)	C11—O3	1.213 (2)
C1—C6	1.386 (3)	C11—C12	1.500 (3)
C2—O1	1.367 (2)	C12—H12A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.378 (3)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C3—C4	1.376 (3)	C13—C18	1.380 (3)
C6—C5	1.387 (3)	C13—C14	1.387 (3)
C6—H6	0.9300	C14—C15	1.390 (4)
C8—O1	1.492 (2)	C14—C19	1.497 (3)
C8—C9	1.503 (3)	C17—C16	1.374 (4)
C8—C10	1.508 (3)	C17—C18	1.386 (3)
C5—C4	1.376 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
C5—H5	0.9300	C19—H19A	0.9600
C4—H4	0.9300	C19—H19B	0.9600
C10—H10A	0.9600	C19—H19C	0.9600
C10—H10B	0.9600	C15—C16	1.366 (4)
C10—H10C	0.9600	C15—H15	0.9300
C9—H9A	0.9600	C16—H16	0.9300
C9—H9B	0.9600	C18—H18	0.9300
C3—C7—C8	102.93 (17)	H9A—C9—H9C	109.5
C3—C7—H7A	111.2	H9B—C9—H9C	109.5
C8—C7—H7A	111.2	C2—O1—C8	106.68 (14)
C3—C7—H7B	111.2	C1—O2—C12	117.43 (16)
C8—C7—H7B	111.2	C11—N1—C13	129.02 (18)
H7A—C7—H7B	109.1	C11—N1—H1	115.5
O2—C1—C2	117.83 (18)	C13—N1—H1	115.5
O2—C1—C6	124.60 (19)	O3—C11—N1	125.5 (2)
C2—C1—C6	117.56 (19)	O3—C11—C12	118.5 (2)
O1—C2—C3	113.71 (19)	N1—C11—C12	116.00 (18)
O1—C2—C1	124.27 (18)	O2—C12—C11	110.67 (18)
C3—C2—C1	122.0 (2)	O2—C12—H12A	109.5
C4—C3—C2	120.0 (2)	C11—C12—H12A	109.5
C4—C3—C7	132.5 (2)	O2—C12—H12B	109.5
C2—C3—C7	107.51 (19)	C11—C12—H12B	109.5
C1—C6—C5	120.6 (2)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.1
C1—C6—H6	119.7	C18—C13—C14	121.3 (2)
C5—C6—H6	119.7	C18—C13—N1	120.9 (2)
O1—C8—C9	107.10 (17)	C14—C13—N1	117.8 (2)
O1—C8—C10	106.75 (18)	C13—C14—C15	117.6 (3)
C9—C8—C10	112.3 (2)	C13—C14—C19	121.1 (2)
O1—C8—C7	103.68 (16)	C15—C14—C19	121.3 (3)
C9—C8—C7	114.1 (2)	C16—C17—C18	119.9 (3)
C10—C8—C7	112.06 (19)	C16—C17—H17	120.1
C4—C5—C6	120.8 (2)	C18—C17—H17	120.1
C4—C5—H5	119.6	C14—C19—H19A	109.5
C6—C5—H5	119.6	C14—C19—H19B	109.5

C5—C4—C3	119.0 (2)	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C5—C4—H4	120.5	C14—C19—H19C	109.5
C3—C4—H4	120.5	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C10—H10A	109.5	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C10—H10B	109.5	C16—C15—C14	121.7 (3)
H10A—C10—H10B	109.5	C16—C15—H15	119.2
C8—C10—H10C	109.5	C14—C15—H15	119.2
H10A—C10—H10C	109.5	C15—C16—C17	120.0 (3)
H10B—C10—H10C	109.5	C15—C16—H16	120.0
C8—C9—H9A	109.5	C17—C16—H16	120.0
C8—C9—H9B	109.5	C13—C18—C17	119.6 (3)
H9A—C9—H9B	109.5	C13—C18—H18	120.2
C8—C9—H9C	109.5	C17—C18—H18	120.2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
C12—H12A···O3[i]	0.97	2.60	3.561 (3)	174

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$.

Fig. 1

Fig. 2